**CENTRE FOR MILITARY, SECURITY AND STATEGIC STUDIES (CMSS)**

**READING LIST** **FOR THE STRATEGIC AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**DOCTORAL CANDIDACY FIELD EXAM**

**25 November 2024**

**Part I: General Character of the Field.**

Baldwin, David, “The Concept of Security,” *Review of International Studies* 23:1 (1997): 5-26.

Baylis, John; Wirtz, James J. and Johnson, Jeannie L. (eds.), *Strategy in the Contemporary World,* 7th edition. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022).

Betts, Richard, “Should Strategic Studies Survive?” *World Politics* 50:1 (1997):7-33.

Buzan, Barry, Ole Waever and Jaap de Wilde, *Security: A New Framework for Analysis.* (Boulder: Lynne Reiner, 1998).

Buzan, Barry and Hansen, Lene, *The Evolution of International Security* *Studies* (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Collins, Alan (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, 6th edition. (Oxford University Press, 2022).

Howard, Michael, *War and the Liberal Conscience*. (Oxford University Press, 1981).

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Krause, Keith and Williams, Michael, "Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods", *Mershon International Studies Review* 40:2 (1996). [See also *International Studies Review*, the later title for this journal.]

Krause, Keith and Williams, Michael C. (eds.), *Critical Security Studies.* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997).

Lobell, Steven E.; Ripsman, Norrin M. and Jeffrey W. Taliaferro (eds.), *Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy* (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Mearsheimer, John, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics.* (New York: Norton: 2001).

Morgenthau, Hans, *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace* (New York: Knopf, 1948) (several editions are available).

Nye, Joseph S., *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics.* (New York: Public Affairs, 2004).

Ullman, Richard, “Redefining Security” in *Global Dangers: Changing Dimensions of International Security* ed. Sean Lynn-Jones and Steven Miller. (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995).

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**Part II: Particular Themes.**

1. **Origins and Causes of War.**

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Gat, Azar, *War in Human Civilization* (Oxford University Press, 2006).

Keeley, Lawrence H., *War Before Civilization: The Myth of the Peaceful Savage* (Oxford University Press, 1996).

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\*\*\*Huntington, Samuel, *Clash of Civilization and the Remaking of the World Order*, (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2003).

Van Evera, Stephen, *Causes of War: Power and the Roots of Conflict,* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1999).

Waltz, Kenneth, *Man, the State, and War* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959).

Wright, Quincy, *A Study of War (2 vols)* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964 – reprinted 1983).

**b. Deterrence and Coercion.**

Brodie, Bernard, *Strategy in the Missile Age* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2007).

Freedman, Lawrence, *The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy,* 4th edition(New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019).

George, Alexander and Smoke, Richard, *Deterrence in American Foreign Policy: Theory and Practice* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1974).

Jervis, Robert, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics* (Princeton University Press, 1976).

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Paul, T.V; Morgan, Patrick and Wirtz, James (eds.), *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009).

Schelling, Thomas, *Arms and Influence* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966).

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**c. Military Institutions and Strategic Culture.**

Farrell, Theo and Terriff, Terry (eds.), *The Sources of Military Change: Culture, Politics, Technology* (Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Reiner, 2002).

Hanson, Victor Davis, *Why the West Has Won: Carnage and Culture from Salamis to Vietnam* (London: Faber, 2001).

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**d. Civil-Military Relations.**

Desch, Michael C., *Civilian Control of the Military: The Changing Security Environment* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1999).

Huntington, Samuel P., *The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations* (Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press, 1959).

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Mackubin, Thomas Owens, *US Civil-Military Relations after 9/11: Renegotiating the Civil-Military Bargain* (New York: Continuum, 2011).

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy and Bourgois, Philippe, *Violence in War and Peace: An Anthology* (New York, Wiley-Blackwell, 2003)

**e. Military Power (War and Technology)**

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**Part III: Strategic Thought and the Evolution of Warfare**

**(Military History).**

**a) Strategic Thought**

Brands, Hal (ed.), *The New Makers of Modern Strategy: From the Ancient World to the Digital Age*, (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2023)

Brodie, Bernard, *War and Politics* (New York: Macmillan, 1973).

Callwell, C.E., *Small Wars: Their Principles and Practice*, 2nd Edition, (London, HM Printer, 1906). (available online)

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Jomini, Antoine Henri, *The Art of War* (West Point: West Point Military Library, 1971).

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Kokoshin, Andrei, *Soviet Strategic Thought, 1917-91* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1998).

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Mahan, Alfred Thayer, *The Influence of Sea Power Upon History: 1660-1783* (Williamstown, Mass.; Corner House Publishers, 1978, c1890).

Mao Zedong, *On Guerrilla Warfare* (1937) (available online – 1990 edition available in the U of C library)

Mathias, Gregor, *Galula in Algeria: Counterinsurgency Practise vs Theory* (Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-Clio, 2011).

Sawyer, Ralph, *The Seven Military Classics of Ancient China* (Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1993).

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**b. Evolution of Warfare/Military History**

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Petraeus, David and Roberts. Andrew, *Conflict: The Evolution of Warfare from 1945 to Ukraine*, HarperCollins, 2023.

Reno, William, *Warfare in Independent Africa* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

Shapiro, Ian; Kalyvas, Stathis and Masoud, Tarek (eds.), *Order, Conflict, and Violence* (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

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**89 books + 6 articles = 92 books**