

# Canadian Politics

## Field of Study Exam Instructions & Reading List

*Updated Fall 2019*

### *instructions for the Canadian Field of study Examination*

#### **I. Structure of Canadian politics FoS examination**

The Canadian Politics FoS examination has three sections. Each section will have a number of questions that the student may choose from. Students will be expected to answer one question per section in a three-hour period.

**Section 1. Canadian Political Institutions:** Section 1 covers political institutions, federalism, and the constitution.

**Section 2. Canadian Political Process:** Section 2 covers political culture, parties and elections, interest groups, social movements and political behaviour.

**Section 3. Student's Specialization in Canadian Politics:** For Section 3, sub-fields include, but are not restricted to: Gender and Politics, Indigenous Politics, Multilevel Governance, City Politics, Political Parties, Electoral Politics. The Supervisor will be responsible for drafting a reading list in the particular sub-field if one does not exist.

#### **II. Recommended Preparatory Course Work**

As preparation for the Canadian Politics FoS examination, the Canadian Politics Field Caucus recommends the following courses:

**POLI 621:** The content of Section 1 (Canadian Political Institutions) will be roughly related to the content of POLI 621.

**POLI 623:** The content of Section 2 (Canadian Political Process) will be roughly related to the content of POLI 623.

#### **III. Additional instructions for the Canadian Politics FoS Examination**

None.

**Reading list for the Canadian politics Field of study Examination**

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**I. SECTION 1: INSTITUTIONS**

**A. A. Methods and Disciplinary Reflections**

Cairns, Alan. "Alternative Styles in the Study of Canadian Politics." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 7(1) (1974): 101–28.

Flanagan, Thomas. *Game Theory and Canadian Politics*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1998.

Lucas, Jack. "A Century of Political Science in Canada." *Journal of Canadian Studies* 47(2) (2013): 89–118.

Nath, Nisha. "Defining Narratives of Identity in Canadian Political Science: Accounting for the Absence of Race." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 44(1) (2011): 161–192.

Rocher, Francois. "The End of the 'Two Solitudes'? The Presence (or Absence) of the Work of French-speaking Scholars in Canadian Politics." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 40(4) (2007): 833–57.

Smiley, Donald V. "Must Canadian Political Science be a Miniature Replica?" *Journal of Canadian Studies* 9(1) (1974): 31–42.

Thompson, Debra. "Is Race Political?" *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 41(3) (2008): 525–547.

Turgeon et al, eds. *Comparing Canada: Methods and Perspectives on Canadian Politics*.

White et al, eds. *The Comparative Turn in Canadian Political Science*. Vancouver: UBC Press,

2008. Chapters 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 12 and the conclusion.

### **A. B. Constitutional Development**

- Ajzenstat, Janet, Paul Romney, Ian Gentiles, and William D. Gairdner, eds., *Canada's Founding Debates*. Toronto: Stoddart, 1999 (since reissued by the University of Toronto Press).
- Ajzenstat, Janet and Peter Smith, eds. *Canada's Origins: Liberal, Tory or Republican?* Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1995.
- Ajzenstat, Janet. *The Political Thought of Lord Durham*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1988.
- Banting, Keith and Richard Simeon. *And No One Cheered: Federalism, Democracy & The Constitution Act*. Toronto: Methuen, 1983.
- Cairns, Alan. *Charter Versus Federalism: The Dilemmas of Constitutional Reform*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1992.
- Cairns, Alan. *Constitution, Government and Society: Selected Essays*. Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 1988.
- Cairns, Alan. *Reconfigurations: Canadian Citizenship & Constitutional Change*. Toronto: McClelland-Stewart, 1995.
- Re: Resolution to amend the Constitution*, [1981] 1 SCR 753.
- Reference re Secession of Quebec*, [1998] 2 SCR 217.
- Russell, Peter. *Canada's Odyssey: A Country Based on Incomplete Conquests*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2017.
- Russell, Peter. *Constitutional Odyssey: Can Canadians Become a Sovereign People?* (Second Edition). Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1993.
- Thomas, David. *Whistling Past the Graveyard: Constitutional Abeyances, Quebec, and the Future of Canada*. Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Tully, James. *Strange Multiplicity: Constitutionalism in an age of Diversity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Vipond, Robert C. *Liberty & Community: Canadian Federalism and the Failure of the Constitution*. Albany: State of New York University Press, 1991.

### **A. C. Prime Ministers, Cabinets, and the Executive**

- Aucoin, Peter, Jennifer Smith and Geoff Dinsdale. *Responsible Government: Clarifying Essentials, Dispelling Myths and Exploring Change*. Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Management Development, 2004.
- Aucoin, Peter, Mark Jarvis and Lori Turnbull. *Democratizing the Constitution: Reforming Responsible Government*. Toronto: Emond Montgomery Publications, 2011.
- Bakvis, Herman. *Regional Ministers: Power and Influence in the Canadian Cabinet*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991.
- Brodie, Ian. *At the Centre of Government: The Prime Minister and the Limits on Political Power*. McGill-Queens University Press, 2018.
- Campbell, Colin and Margaret Jane Wyszomirski (eds.), *Executive Leadership in Anglo-American Systems*. Pittsburgh, Pa.: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1991.
- Franks, C.E.S. *The Parliament of Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987.
- Johnson, David. *Thinking Government: Public Sector Management in Canada*. Peterborough:

Broadview, 2002.

Lewis, J.P. "Elite Attitudes on the Centralization of Power in Canadian Political Executives." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 46(4) (2013): 799–819.

Savoie, Donald. *Power: Where is it?*. McGill-Queens University Press. Montreal 2010.

Smith, David E. *The Invisible Crown: The First Principle of Canadian Government*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1995.

Sutherland, S. "Responsible Government and Ministerial Responsibility," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 24 (1991): 91–120.

White, Graham. *Cabinets and First Ministers*. Vancouver: UBC Press 2005.

#### **A. D. Legislatures and Legislators**

Docherty, David. *Legislatures*. Vancouver: UBC Press 2005.

Docherty, David. *Mr. Smith Goes to Ottawa: Life in the House of Commons*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1997.

Godbout, Jean-Francois and Bjørn Høyland. "The Emergence of Parties in the Canadian House of Commons (1867–1908). *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 46(4) (2013): 773–797.

Kam, Christopher. *Party Discipline and Party Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Smith, David E. *The People's House of Commons: Theories of Democracy in Contention*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007. (Chapter 7)

#### **A. E. Federalism**

Bakvis, Herman and Grace Skogstad, eds. *Canadian Federalism: Performance, Effectiveness, and Legitimacy*. 3rd edition. Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 2012.

Banting, Keith G. *The Welfare State and Canadian Federalism*. Kingston, Ont.: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1987.

Cairns, Alan C. "The Judicial Committee and Its Critics," *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 4 (Sept. 1971): 301–345 .

Cairns, Alan C. "The Governments and Societies of Canadian Federalism," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 10 (Dec. 1977)

Cameron, David and Richard Simeon. "Intergovernmental Relations in Canada: The Emergence of Cooperative Federalism," *Publius* 32 (Spring, 2002), 49–71.

Harrison, Kathryn. *Passing the Buck: Federalism and Environmental Policy*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1999.

Ladner, Kiera. "Treaty Federalism: An Indigenous Vision of Canadian Federalisms" in Rocher, Francois & Miriam Smith, eds. *New Trends in Canadian Federalism*. 2nd Edition, Peterborough, Ont.: Broadview Press, 2003.

Sharman, C. "Parliamentary Federations and Limited Government: Constitutional Design and Redesign in Australia and Canada," *Journal of Theoretical Politics* (1990) 205–30.

Simeon, Richard. *Federal/Provincial Diplomacy: The Making of Recent Policy in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1972.

Simeon, Richard. *Political Science and Federalism: Seven Decades of Scholarly Engagement*. Kingston: Queen's University—Institute of Intergovernmental Affairs, 2002.

Smiley, D.V. and R. Watts. *Intrastate Federalism in Canada* (Macdonald Commission Special

Study 39). Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1985.  
Smiley, Donald. *The Federal Condition in Canada*. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson Ltd., 1987.  
Smith, Jennifer. *Federalism*. Vancouver: UBC Press 2005.  
Wallner, Jennifer. *Learning to School: Federalism and Public Schooling in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2014.

**Note:** It is worthwhile reviewing some of the executive summaries or equivalents of various major attempts to reconcile federalism and the complex ethno-linguistic character of Canada. These include: The Rowell/Sirois Report, 1940 (Book I in particular); The Tremblay Royal Commission (1953); Report on Bilingualism and Biculturalism (1963); Task Force on Canadian Unity (1978); Meech Lake Accord (1987); Charlottetown Accord (1992); Act Respecting the Future of Quebec (1995); Calgary Accord (1997); Clarity Act (1998); Quebec Act (1999).

#### **A. F. Indigenous Politics and the Canadian State**

Alfred, T. *Wasáse. Indigenous pathways of action and freedom*. Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2005.  
Anderson, Kim. *A Recognition of Being: Reconstructing Native Womanhood*. Toronto: Women's Issues Publishing Program, 2000.  
Cairns, Alan C. *Citizens Plus: Aboriginal Peoples and the Canadian State*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000.  
Coulthard, Glen Sean. *Red Skin, White Masks: Rejecting the Colonial Politics of Recognition*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.  
*Daniels v. Canada (Indian Affairs and Northern Development)*. [2016] 1 SCR 99.  
Flanagan, Tom. *First Nations? Second Thoughts*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2000.  
*Honouring the Truth, Reconciling the Future: Summary of the Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada*, 2015.  
*Reference Whether "Indians" includes "Eskimo"*. [1939] SCR 104.  
Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples, 1996.  
Simpson, Leanne. *Dancing on our Turtle's Back: Stories of Nishnaabeg Re-Creation, Resurgence and a New Emergence*. Winnipeg: ARP Books, 2011.  
Voth, Daniel. "Her Majesty's Justice Be Done: Métis Legal Mobilization and the Pitfalls to Indigenous Political Movement Building." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 49(2) (2016): 243–266.

#### **A. G. Political Economy, State, and Society**

Atkinson, Michael and William Coleman. *The State, Business and Industrial Change in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989.  
Banting, Keith, Thomas J. Courchene and F. Leslie Seidle, *Belonging? Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada*, Montreal: IRPP, 2007.  
Haddow, Rod. "From Corporatism to Associationalism: Linking State and Society, and Deepening Democracy, in the Canadian Polity," *Journal of Canadian Studies* 37 (Spring, 2002), 68–88.  
Howlett, Michael, Alex Netherton and M. Ramesh. *The Political Economy of Canada*, 2nd

edition.

Karl, Terry Lynn. "The Perils of the Petro-State: Reflections on the Paradox of Plenty." *Journal of International Affairs*, Fall 1999, 53(1): 31–48.

Panitch, Leo. "The Role and Nature of the Canadian State," in Leo Panitch, *The Canadian State: Political Economy and Political Power*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1977.

Richards, John and Pratt, Larry. *Prairie Capitalism: Power and Influence in the New West*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1979.

#### **A. H. Public Policy and Canadian Institutions**

Atkinson, Michael, ed. *Governing Canada: Institutions and Public Policy*. Toronto: Harcourt-Brace Jovanovitch, 1993.

Boychuk, Gerard. *Patchworks of Purpose: The Development of Provincial Social Assistance Regimes in Canada* (Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1998).

Coleman, William and Grace Skogstad. *Policy Communities and Public Policy in Canada: A Structural Approach*. Mississauga: Copp Clark Pitman, 1990.

Harrison, Katherine. *Racing to the Bottom? Provincial Interdependence in the Canadian Federation*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2006. (Chapters 1, 4, 7, 9)

#### **A. I. Judiciary and the Charter**

Baier, Gerald. *Courts and Federalism: Judicial Doctrine in the United States, Australia, and Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2006.

Elliot, Robin. "Morton and Knopff's *The Charter Revolution and the Court Party*: A Legal Critique," in *Insiders and Outsiders*, edited by Gerald Kernerman and Philip Resnick. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2005.

Manfredi, Christopher. *Feminist Activism in the Supreme Court Legal Mobilization and the Women's Legal Education and Action Fund*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2004.

Morton, F. L. and Rainer Knopff. *The Charter Revolution and the Court Party*. Peterborough: Broadview Press, 2000.

Russell, Peter. *The Judiciary in Canada: The Third Branch of Government*. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1987.

Smith, Miriam. "Ghosts of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council: Group Politics and Charter Litigation in Canadian Political Science." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 35(1) (2002): 3–29.

## **II. Section 2: POLITICAL PROCESS**

### **A. A. Classics**

Lord Durham's Report on the Affairs of British North America

Lipset, Seymour Martin. *Agrarian Socialism: The Cooperative Commonwealth Federation in Saskatchewan*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1950.

Macpherson, CB. *Democracy in Alberta*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1953.

Mallory, J.R. *Social Credit and the Federal Power in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1954.

Meisel, John. *The Canadian General Election of 1957*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press,

1962.

Porter, John. *The Vertical Mosaic: An Analysis of Social Class and Power in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1965.

Siegfried, André. *The Race Question in Canada*. London: E Nash, 1907.

Trudeau, Pierre Elliott. *Federalism and the French Canadians*. Toronto: Macmillan of Canada, 1968.

Ward, Norman. *The Canadian House of Commons: Representation*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1963.

#### **A. B. Political Culture and Ideology**

Cochrane, Christopher. "Left/Right Ideology and Canadian Politics." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 43(3) (2010): 583–605.

Elkins, David and Richard Simeon. "A Cause in Search of Its Effect, or What Does Political Culture Explain." *Comparative Politics* 11(2) (1979): 127–45.

Forbes, Don. "Hartz-Horowitz at Twenty." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 20:2 (1987).

Forbes and Wiseman debate, *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 21:4 (1988)

Horowitz, Gad. "Liberalism, Conservatism and Socialism in Canada: An Interpretation." *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science* 32:2 (1966).

McRae, Kenneth. "The Structure of Canadian History." In *The Founding of New Societies: Studies in the History of the United States, Latin America, South Africa, Canada, and Australia*, edited by Louis Hartz, 219–276. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Wood, 1964.

Nevitte, Neil. *The Decline of Deference*. Peterborough, Ont.: Broadview Press, 1996.

Orenstein, Michael D. and Michael H. Stevenson. *Politics and Ideology in Canada*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1999.

Simeon, Richard and David Elkins. *Small Worlds: Provinces and Parties in Canadian Political Life*. Toronto: Methuen, 1980.

Wiseman, Nelson. *In Search of Canadian Political Culture*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2007. (Chapters 1–5 & one regional chapter).

#### **A. C. Parties and Interest Groups**

Aucoin, Peter. "Responsible Government and Citizen Engagement at the Millennium: Are Political Parties Irrelevant" in F. Leslie Seidle and Louis Massicotte (eds), *Taking Stock of Responsible Government in Canada*. Ottawa: Canadian Study of Parliament Group, 1999.

Carty, R. Kenneth. "The Politics of Tecumseh Corners: Canadian Political Parties as Franchise Organizations," *Canadian Journal of Political Science* (35:4) December 2002.

Carty, R. Kenneth, William Cross and Lisa Young. *Rebuilding Canadian Party Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000.

Carty, R. Kenneth and Munroe Eagles, *Politics in Local: National Politics at the Grassroots*. Don Mills: Oxford, 2005.

Cross, William. *Political Parties*. Vancouver: UBC Press 2004.

Johnston, Richard. "Alignment, Realignment, and Dealignment in Canada: The View From Above." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 46(2) (2013): 245–271.

Koop, Royce, Heather Bastedo, and Kelly Blidook, *Representation in Action: Canadian MPs in the Constituencies*. UBC Press.

- Koop, Royce. *Grassroots Liberals: Organizing for Local and National Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2011.
- O'Neill, Brenda and David Stewart. "Gender and Party Leadership in Canada." *Party Politics* 15(6) (2009): 737–57.
- Pal, Les. *Interests of State: The Politics of Language, Multiculturalism, and Feminism in Canada*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1993.
- Sayers, Anthony. *Parties, Candidates and Constituency Campaigns in Canadian Elections*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1999.
- Smith, Miriam. *Lesbian and gay rights in Canada: Social Movements and equality-seeking, 1971–1995*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999.
- Young, Lisa. *Feminists and Party Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000.
- Young, Lisa and Joanna Everitt. *Advocacy Groups*, Vancouver: UBC Press, 2005.
- Young, Lisa and William Cross. "The Rise of Plebiscitary Democracy in Canadian Political Parties," *Party Politics* 8(6) (December 2002): 673–699.

#### **A. D. Elections and Political Behaviour**

- Blais, André, Elisabeth Gidengil, Richard Nadeau and Neil Nevitte. *Anatomy of a Liberal Victory: Making Sense of the 2000 Canadian Election*. Peterborough: Broadview Press, 2002.
- Clarke, Harold et. al. *Political Choice in Canada*. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1979.
- Clarke, Harold et. al. *Absent Mandate: The Politics of Discontent in Canada*. Toronto: Gage, 1984.
- Clarke, Harold, Allan Kornberg, and Peter Wearing. *A Polity on the Edge: Canada and the Politics of Fragmentation*. Peterborough: Broadview Press, 2000.
- Courtney, John. *Elections*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2004.
- Everitt, Joanna and Brenda O'Neill. *Citizen Politics: Research and Theory in Canadian Political Behaviour*, Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Fournier, Patrick, Fred Cutler, Stuart Soroka, Dietlind Stolle, and Éric Bélanger. 2013. "Riding the Orange Wave: Leadership, Values, Issues, and the 2011 Canadian Election." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 46(4): 863–897.
- Gidengil et. al. *Citizens*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2004.
- Gidengil et al. *Dominance and Decline*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Johnston, Richard, André Blais, Henry Brady and Jean Crête. *Letting the People Decide: Dynamics of a Canadian Election*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1992.
- Tremblay, Manon and Linda Trimble, eds. *Women and Electoral Politics in Canada*. Don Mills: Oxford, 2003.

#### **A. E. Gender**

- Andrew, Caroline. "Women and the Welfare State." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 17(4) (1984): 667–684.
- Bashevkin, Sylvia. *Toeing the Lines: Women and Party Politics in English Canada*. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Dobrowolsky, Alexandra. *The Politics of Pragmatism: Women, Representation and Constitutionalism in Canada*. Don Mills: Oxford, 2000.
- Green, Joyce. "Canaries in the Mines of Citizenship: Indian Women in Canada." *Canadian*



*Journal of Political Science* 34(4) (2001): 715–738.

Goodyear-Grant, Elizabeth. *Gendered News: Media Coverage and Electoral Politics in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2013.

Thomas, Melanee and Marc André Bodet. "Sacrificial lambs, women candidates, and district competitiveness in Canada." *Electoral Studies* 32 (2013): 153–66.

Tolley, Erin. "Do Women 'Do Better' in Municipal Politics? Electoral Representation Across Three Levels of Government." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 44(3) (2011): 573–594.

Trimble, Arscott, and Tremblay, eds. *Stalled: The Representation of Women in Canadian Governments*.

Vickers, Jill. "Feminisms and Nationalism in English Canada," *Journal of Canadian Studies* 35(2) (2000): 128–47.

#### **A. F. Regionalism and Quebec**

Anderson, Cameron. "Regional Heterogeneity and Policy Preferences in Canada: 1979–2006." *Regional Federal Studies* 20(4–5) (2010): 447–68.

Bouchard, Gérard and Charles Taylor. *Building the Future: A Time for Reconciliation*. Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec, 2008.

Cairns, Alan. "The Electoral System and the Party System in Canada, 1921–1965." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 1(1) (1968): 55–80.

Gagnon, Alain-G and Raffaele Iacovino, *Federalism, Citizenship and Quebec: Debating Multiculturalism*

Gibbins, Roger. *Regionalism, Territorial Politics in Canada and the United States*. Toronto: Butterworths, 1982.

Henderson, Alisa. "Why Regions Matter: Sub-state Politics in Comparative Perspective." *Regional and Federal Studies* 20(4–5) (2010): 439–45.

McRoberts, Kenneth. *Misconceiving Canada: The Struggle for National Unity*

Taylor, Charles. *Reconciling the Solitudes: Essays on Canadian Federalism and Nationalism*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1993.

Young, Robert, Phillippe Faucher, and André Blais. "The Concept of Province Building: A Critique." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 17(4) (1984): 783–818.

Young, Robert A. *The Struggle for Quebec*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1999.

#### **A. G. Multiculturalism, Race, and Ethnicity**

Day, Richard. *Multiculturalism and the History of Canadian Diversity*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2000.

Johnston et al. "National Identity and Support for the Welfare State." 43(2) (2010): 349–77.

Kymlicka, Will. "Marketing Canadian Pluralism in the International Arena" in White et al, eds. *The Comparative Turn in Canadian Political Science*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2008.

Laforest, Guy. *Trudeau and the End of a Canadian Dream*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1995.

Tolley, Erin. *Framed: Media and the Coverage of Race in Canadian Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2016.

Vickers, Jill; Isaac, Anette. *The Politics of Race: Canada, the United States, and Australia* (2nd

edition). Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2012.

### **III. Section 3: ADDITIONAL AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION**

**Note:** The third section of the exam will relate to the student's particular area of specialization within the field of Canadian politics. Where lists already exist in a subfield they are reproduced here. If they do not exist, it is the responsibility of the supervisor to develop a list.