

Canadian Politics

Field of Study Exam Instructions & Reading List

Updated September 2025

Instructions for the Canadian Field of study Examination

I. Expectations for navigating the list of readings

The list has been designed to have you interact with all the items on it. However, you are not required to interact with all the items in the same way. A few citations have been labelled “skim” to help indicate items that you are not being asked to engage closely. More generally, you should aim to be able to articulate the general question, intervention, and finding of each piece on this list. In addition, there should be a few works in each section into which you delve deeper. This could be a stronger understanding of the methods, or data used in the work, or the structure or logic of the argument, or a point of significance that you draw out and are prepared to engage analytically. Finally, you are encouraged to draw connections between works in a subheading, works between subheadings, offer your own analysis on the strengths and weaknesses of scholarship on the list, and think about the organization of the list itself.

Please note: Most edited collections and some book length projects listed below have notes about which sections to read. You are *not* required to read additional content from those works.

Structure of Canadian politics FoS examination

The Canadian Politics FoS examination has three sections. Each section will have a number of questions that the student may choose from. Students will be expected to answer one question per section in a three-hour period. Questions from previous FoS assessments are available from the Graduate Program Director.

Section 1. Canadian Political Institutions: Section 1 covers disciplinary reflections, political institutions, federalism, the constitution, and Indigenous politics.

Section 2. Canadian Political Process: Section 2 covers political culture, parties and elections, interest groups, social movements and political behaviour.

Section 3. Student’s Specialization in Canadian Politics: For Section 3, sub-fields include, but are not restricted to: Gender and Politics, Indigenous Politics, Multilevel Governance, City Politics, Political Parties, Electoral Politics. The Supervisor will be responsible for drafting a reading list in the particular sub-field if one does not exist.

II. Recommended Preparatory Course Work

As preparation for the Canadian Politics FoS examination, the Canadian Politics Field Caucus recommends the following courses:

POLI 621: The content of Section 1 (Canadian Political Institutions) will be roughly related to the content of POLI 621.

POLI 623: The content of Section 2 (Canadian Political Process) will be roughly related to the content of POLI 623.

III. Additional instructions for the Canadian Politics FoS Preparations and Examination Please reach out to your supervisor and (if assembled) committee members to ask about their advice about this part of your career. You are also encouraged to build study groups with fellow graduate students.

I. SECTION 1: INSTITUTIONS

Methods and Disciplinary Reflections

- Ladner, Keira. 2017. "Taking the Field: 50 Years of Indigenous Politics in the CJPS." *CJPS* 50 (1): 163-180
- Lucas, Jack. 2013. "A Century of Political Science in Canada." *Journal of Canadian Studies* 47(2): 89-118.
- Nath, Nisha. 2011 "Defining Narratives of Identity in Canadian Political Science: Accounting for the Absence of Race." *CJPS* 44(1): 161-192.
- Rocher, Francois. 2007. "The End of the 'Two Solitudes'? The Presence (or Absence) of the Work of French-speaking Scholars in Canadian Politics." *CJPS* 40(4): 833-57.
- Smiley, Donald V. 1974. "Must Canadian Political Science be a Miniature Replica?" *Journal of Canadian Studies* 9(1): 31-42. *
- Thompson, Debra. 2008. "Is Race Political?" *CJPS* 41(3): 525- 547.
- Tolley, Erin. 2017. "Into the Mainstream or Still at the Margins? 50 Years of Gender Research in the CPSA." *CJPS* 50 (1): 143-162
- White et al, eds. *The Comparative Turn in Canadian Political Science*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2008. Introduction and Conclusion.

Constitutional Development

- Ajzenstat, Janet, Paul Romney, Ian Gentiles, and William D. Gairdner, eds. 1999. *Canada's Founding Debates*. Toronto: Stoddart (since reissued by the University of Toronto Press).
- Cairns, Alan. 1988. *Constitution, Government and Society: Selected Essays*. Toronto: McClelland & Stewart.
- Cairns, Alan. 1992. *Charter Versus Federalism: The Dilemmas of Constitutional Reform*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1992. Chapters 1-2.
- Cairns, Alan. 1995. *Reconfigurations: Canadian Citizenship & Constitutional Change*. Toronto: McClelland-Stewart.*
- Dobrowolsky, Alexandra. 2000. *The Politics of Pragmatism: Women, Representation and Constitutionalism in Canada*. Don Mills: Oxford.
- Reference re Secession of Quebec*, [1998] 2 SCR 217.
- Russell, Peter. 2017. *Canada's Odyssey: A Country Based on Incomplete Conquests*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Tully, James. 1995. *Strange Multiplicity: Constitutionalism in an age of Diversity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vipond, Robert C. 1991. *Liberty & Community: Canadian Federalism and the Failure of the Constitution*. Albany: State of New York University Press.
- Vipond, Robert C. 2021. "A Brief History of the Mega-Constitutional Era in Canada." In *The Daily Plebiscite: Federalism, Nationalism, and Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Prime Ministers, Cabinets, and the Executive

- Aucoin, Peter, Mark Jarvis and Lori Turnbull. 2011. *Democratizing the Constitution: Reforming Responsible Government*. Toronto: Emond Montgomery Publications.
- Bakvis, Herman. 1991. *Regional Ministers: Power and Influence in the Canadian Cabinet*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Brodie, Ian. 2018. *At the Centre of Government: The Prime Minister and the Limits on Political Power*. McGill-Queens University Press.
- Lewis, J.P. 2013. "Elite Attitudes on the Centralization of Power in Canadian Political Executives." *CJPS* 46(4): 799–819.
- Savoie, Donald. 1999. *Governing from the Centre: The Concentration of Power in Canadian Politics*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Smith, David E. 2012 "The Crown and the Constitution: Sustaining Democracy?," in *The Evolving Canadian Crown*, eds Jennifer Smith and Michael Jackson. Kingston: IIRSPS and McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Sutherland, S. "Responsible Government and Ministerial Responsibility," *CJPS*, 24 (1991): 91–120.
- Tremblay, Manon and Daniel Stockemer. 2013. "Women's ministerial careers in cabinet, 1921-2010: A look at socio-economic demographic traits and career experiences," *Canadian Public Administration* 56 (4): 523-41.
- White, Graham. 2005. *Cabinets and First Ministers*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Legislatures and Legislators

- Blidook, Kelly. 2010. "Exploring the Role of 'Legislators' in Canada: Do Members of Parliament Influence Policy?" *Journal of Legislative Studies* 16(1): 32-56
- Docherty, David. 1997. *Mr. Smith Goes to Ottawa: Life in the House of Commons*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Franks, C.E.S. 1987 *The Parliament of Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Godbout, Jean-Francois. 2020. *Lost on Division: Party Unity in the Canadian Parliament*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Kam, Christopher. 2009. *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Koop, Royce, Heather Bastedo, and Kelly Blidook. 2018. *Representation in Action: Canadian MPs in the Constituencies*. UBC Press. Introduction, Chapters 1, 5, 6 *
- Lord Durham's Report on the Affairs of British North America. **Skim.**
- Malloy, Jonathan. 2023. *The Paradox of Parliament*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- McCallion, Elizabeth. 2024. "Partisanship, Independence, and the Constitutive Representation of Women in the Canadian Senate." *Politics & Gender* 20 (3): 620-44.
- Rayment, Erica. 2024. *What Women Represent: The Influence of Women in Parliament*. Montreal/Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Smith, David E. 2007. *The People's House of Commons: Theories of Democracy in Contention*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Soroka, Stuart, Erin Penner and Kelly Blidook. 2009. "Constituency Influence in Parliament." *CJPS* 42 (3): 563-591

Federalism: Historical Development and Typologies

- Cairns, Alan C. 1971. "The Judicial Committee and Its Critics," *CJPS* 4: 301–45 .
- Cairns, Alan C. 1977. "The Governments and Societies of Canadian Federalism," *CJPS*, 10.
- Cameron, David and Richard Simeon. 2002. "Intergovernmental Relations in Canada: The Emergence of Cooperative Federalism," *Publius* 32: 49–71.
- Ladner, Kiera. 2003. "Treaty Federalism: An Indigenous Vision of Canadian Federalisms" in Rocher, Francois & Miriam Smith, eds. *New Trends in Canadian Federalism*. 2nd Edition, Peterborough, Ont.: Broadview Press.
- Simeon, Richard. 1972. *Federal/Provincial Diplomacy: The Making of Recent Policy in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Simeon, Richard. 2002. *Political Science and Federalism: Seven Decades of Scholarly Engagement*. Kingston: Institute of Intergovernmental Relations.

Federalism and Multilevel Governance

- Bakvis, Herman and Grace Skogstad, eds. 2020. *Canadian Federalism: Performance, Effectiveness, and Legitimacy*. 4th edition. Don Mills: Oxford University Press. (Chapters 1-4, 7, 11, 13, 16)
- Harrison, Katherine. 2006. *Racing to the Bottom? Provincial Interdependence in the Canadian Federation*. Vancouver: UBC Press. (Chapters 1, 4, 7, 9)
- Harrison, Kathryn. 1999. *Passing the Buck: Federalism and Environmental Policy*. Vancouver: UBC Press,.
- Horak, Martin, and Robert Young. 2012. *Sites of Governance: Multilevel Governance and Policy Making in Canada's Big Cities*. Vol. 3. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Lecours, Andre and Daniel Beland. 2010. "Federalism and Fiscal Policy: The Politics of Equalization in Canada." *Publius* 40 (4): 569-596.
- Vickers, Jill. 2010. "A Two-Way Street: Federalism and Women's Politics in Canada and the United States." *Publius* 40 (3): 412-435
- Wallner, Jennifer. 2014. *Learning to School: Federalism and Public Schooling in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2014. Introduction, Chapters 1-3, Conclusion.

Indigenous Politics

- Alfred, T. Wasáse. 2005. *Indigenous pathways of action and freedom*. Peterborough: Broadview Press.
- Asch, Michael; Borrows, John; Tully, James, editors. 2018. *Resurgence and Reconciliation : Indigenous-Settler Relations and Earth Teachings*. University of Toronto Press. **Introduction**.
- Borrows, John. 1997. "Wampum at Niagara: The Royal Proclamation, Canadian Legal History, and Self-Government." In *Aboriginal Treaty Rights in Canada: Essays of Law, Equality, and Respect for Difference*. Edited by Michael Asch. Vancouver: UBC Press, 155-172.
- Cairns, Alan C. 2000. *Citizens Plus: Aboriginal Peoples and the Canadian State*. Vancouver: UBC Press,.
- Coulthard, Glen Sean. 2014. *Red Skin, White Masks: Rejecting the Colonial Politics of Recognition*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples, 1996. **Skim**
- Starblanket, Gina. 2025. *Making Space for Indigenous Feminism*. Fernwood. Selections: **Introduction by Starblanket and Green, and respective chapters by Eberts et al; Starblanket**.
- Voth, Daniel. 2020. "'Descendants of the Original Lords of the Soil': Indignation, Disobedience, and Women Who Jig on Sundays." *NAIS : Journal of the Native American and Indigenous Studies Association* 7(2): 87–113.

Political Economy

- Bakker, Isabella. 1996. *Rethinking Restructuring : Gender and Change in Canada*. University of Toronto Press. **Introduction**.
- Brodie, Janine and Jane Jenson. 1991. *Crisis, Challenge and Change : Party and Class in Canada Revisited*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press. **Chapter 1**.
- McBride, Stephen. 2003. "Quiet Constitutionalism in Canada: The International Political Economy of Domestic Institutional Change." *CJPS*, 36(2): 251–73.
- Panitch, Leo. 1977. "The Role and Nature of the Canadian State," in Leo Panitch, *The Canadian State: Political Economy and Political Power*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Porter, John. 1965. *The Vertical Mosaic: An Analysis of Social Class and Power in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. **Skim**.

Public Policy and Interest Groups

- Boucher, Jean-Christophe. 2020. "Public Opinion and Canadian Defence Policy." In Thomas Juneau, Philippe Lagassé, and Srđan Vucetic (eds). *Canadian Defence Policy in Theory and Practice*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan: 159-178.
- Boychuk, Gerard. 1998. *Patchworks of Purpose: The Development of Provincial Social Assistance Regimes in Canada* Montreal/Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Brodie, Ian. 2001. "Interest Group Litigation and the Embedded State: Canada's Court Challenges Program." *CJPS* 34(2): 357–76.
- Heinmiller, Timothy and Matthew A. Hennigar. 2022. *Aiming to Explain: Theories of Policy Change and Canadian Gun Control*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Pal, Les. *Interests of State: The Politics of Language, Multiculturalism, and Feminism in Canada*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1993.
- Skogstad, Grace. 2008. "Policy Networks and Policy Communities: Conceptualizing State-Societal Relationships in the Policy Process," in Linda White et al., *The Comparative Turn in Canadian Political Science*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Skogstad, Grace. 2023. "Canadian Public Policy: The State of the Discipline." *CJPS* 56(1): 184–208.

Judiciary and the Charter

- Elliot, Robin. 2005. "Morton and Knopff's *The Charter Revolution and the Court Party*: A Legal Critique," in *Insiders and Outsiders*, edited by Gerald Kernerman and Philip Resnick. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Hogg, Peter W. and Allison Bushell. 1997. "The Charter Dialogue between Courts and Legislatures (Or Perhaps the Charter of Rights Isn't Such a Bad Thing after All)." *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 35 (1): 74-125.
- Kelly, James. 2005. *Governing with the Charter: Legislative and Judicial Activism and Framers' Intent*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Lawlor, Andrea, and Erin Crandall. 2023. "The Canadian Charter's Notwithstanding Clause as an Institutionalized Mechanism of Court Curbing." *American Review of Canadian Studies* 53(1): 1-21.
- Macfarlane, Emmett. 2013. *Governing from the Bench: The Supreme Court of Canada and the Judicial Role*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Manfredi, Christopher. 2004. *Feminist Activism in the Supreme Court Legal Mobilization and the Women's Legal Education and Action Fund*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Morton, F. L. and Rainer Knopff. 2000. *The Charter Revolution and the Court Party*. Peterborough: Broadview Press.
- Smith, Miriam. 2002. "Ghosts of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council: Group Politics and Charter Litigation in Canadian Political Science." *CJPS* 35(1): 3–29.

III. Section 2: POLITICAL PROCESS

Political Culture

- Elkins, David and Richard Simeon. 1979. "A Cause in Search of Its Effect, or What Does Political Culture Explain." *Comparative Politics* 11(2): 127–45.
- Forbes, Don. 1987. "Hartz-Horowitz at Twenty." *CJPS* 20(2).
- Horowitz, Gad. 1966. "Liberalism, Conservatism and Socialism in Canada: An Interpretation." *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science* 32:2.
- Nevitte, Neil. 1996. *The Decline of Deference*. Peterborough, Ont.: Broadview Press, 1996.
- Wesley, Jared. 2013. *Code Politics: Campaigns and Cultures on the Canadian Prairies*. Vancouver: UBC Press. **Introduction, Chapters 1 and 2.**
- Wiseman, Nelson. 2007. *In Search of Canadian Political Culture*. Vancouver: UBC Press. **(Chapters 1–5 & one regional chapter).**

Party Systems

- Bittner, Amanda and Royce Koop, eds. 2013. *Parties, Elections, and the Future of Canadian Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press. **Chapters by Carty and Koop & Bittner.**
- Cairns, Alan. 1968. "The Electoral System and the Party System in Canada, 1921–1965." *CJPS* 1(1): 55–80.
- Carty, R. Kenneth, William Cross and Lisa Young. 2000. *Rebuilding Canadian Party Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Johnston, Richard. 2013. "Alignment, Realignment, and Dealignment in Canada: The View From Above." *CJPS* 46(2): 245–271.
- Johnston, Richard. 2017. *The Canadian Party System: An Analytic History*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Parties

- Bashevkin, Sylvia. 1993. *Toeing the Lines: Women and Party Politics in English Canada*. Toronto: Oxford University Press.
- Cross, William P, and André Blais. 2012. *Politics at the Centre: The Selection and Removal of Party Leaders in the Anglo Parliamentary Democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cross, William, Scott Pruysers, and Rob Currie-Wood. 2022. *The Political Party in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Koop, Royce. 2011. *Grassroots Liberals: Organizing for Local and National Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press. **Chapters 6 and 7.**
- Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1950. *Agrarian Socialism: The Cooperative Commonwealth Federation in Saskatchewan*. Berkeley: University of California Press. **Skim**
- Macpherson, CB. 1953. *Democracy in Alberta*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. **Skim**
- O'Neill, Brenda and David Stewart. 2009. "Gender and Party Leadership in Canada." *Party Politics* 15(6): 737–57.
- Sayers, Anthony. *Parties, Candidates and Constituency Campaigns in Canadian Elections*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1999.
- Stewart, David K., and Anthony M. Sayers. 2022. "Divisions among Alberta "Conservatives" in Duane Bratt, Richard Sutherland, and David Taras (eds.) *Blue Storm: The Rise and Fall of Jason Kenney*. Calgary: University of Calgary Press: 83-104.
- Thomas, Melanee. 2018. "In Crisis or Decline? Selecting Women to Lead Provincial Parties in Government." *CJPS* 51(2): 379-403.
- Young, Lisa. 2003. "Can Feminists Transform Party Politics? The Canadian Experience." In Manon Tremblay and Linda Trimble, eds. *Women in Electoral Politics in Canada*. Don Mills: Oxford University Press.

Elections

- Bittner, Amanda. 2018. "Leaders always mattered: The persistence of personality in Canadian elections." *Electoral Studies*. 54: 297-302.
- Clarke, Harold et. al. 1984. *Absent Mandate: The Politics of Discontent in Canada*. Toronto: Gage.
- Fournier, Patrick, Fred Cutler, Stuart Soroka, Dietlind Stolle, and Éric Bélanger. 2013. "Riding the Orange Wave: Leadership, Values, Issues, and the 2011 Canadian Election." *CJPS* 46(4): 863–897.
- Gidengil et al. 2011. *Dominance and Decline*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Johnston, Richard, André Blais, Henry Brady and Jean Crête. 1992. *Letting the People Decide: Dynamics of a Canadian Election*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press. **Chapters 2 and 3.**
- Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson, and Peter John Loewen. 2021. "Measuring Preferences and Behaviours in the 2019 Canadian Election Study." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 54 (1): 118–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008423920001006>.

Political Behaviour

Participation and Vote Choice

- Gidengil, Elisabeth, Andre Blais, Neil Nevitt, and Richard Nadeau. 2014. *Citizens*. Vancouver: UBC Press
- Gidengil, Elisabeth. 2022. "Voting Behaviour in Canada: The State of the discipline." *CJPS* 55 (4): 916-938.
- Gidengil, Elisabeth, André Blais, Richard Nadeau, and Neil Nevitte. 2003. "Women to the left? Gender differences in political beliefs and policy preferences. Manon Tremblay and Linda Trimble, eds. *Women and Electoral Politics in Canada*. Don Mills: Oxford.

Ideology and Polarization

- Boucher, Jean-Christophe, Lauren Rutherglen, and So Youn Kim. 2024. "Transnationalism and Populist Networks in a Digital Era: Canada and the Freedom Convoy." *International Studies Quarterly* 68(4).
- Cochrane, Christopher. 2015. *Left and Right: The Small World of Political Ideas*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Johnston, Richard. 2023. "Affective Polarization in the Canadian Party System, 1988–2021." *CJPS* 56 (2): 372-395.
- Lucas, Jack. 2024. *Ideology in Canadian Municipal Politics*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. **Part 1.**

Regionalism and Geography

- Anderson, Cameron. 2010. "Regional Heterogeneity and Policy Preferences in Canada: 1979–2006." *Regional Federal Studies* 20(4–5): 447–68.
- Armstrong, David A., Jack Lucas, and Zack Taylor. 2022. "The Urban-Rural Divide in Canadian Federal Elections, 1896–2019." *CJPS* 55 (1): 84–106.
- Banack, Clark. 2021. "Ethnography and Political Opinion: Identity, Alienation and Anti-Establishmentarianism in Rural Alberta." *CJPS* 54(1): 1–22
- Bodet, Marc André, Joanie Bouchard, Melanee Thomas, and Charles Tessier. 2022. "How Much of Electoral Politics is in the District? Measuring District Effects on Party Support." *CJPS* 55(1): 150-70.
- Cochrane, Christopher and Andrea Perrella. 2012. "Regions, Regionalism, and Regional Differences in Canada." *CJPS*. 45(4): 829-853.
- Simeon, Richard and David Elkins. 1980. *Small Worlds: Provinces and Parties in Canadian Political Life*. Toronto: Methuen.

Quebec

- Bouchard, Gérard and Charles Taylor. 2008. *Building the Future: A Time for Reconciliation*. Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec. **Focus on pp 113-130, 201-218.**
- Ferretti, Lucia and François Rocher, eds. 2023. *The Challenges of a Secular Quebec: Bill 21 in Perspective*. Vancouver: UBC Press. **Foreword and chapter by Ferretti.**
- Gagnon, Alain, and Raffaele Iacovino. 2007. *Federalism, Citizenship, and Quebec : Debating Multinationalism*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- McDougall, Andrew. 2023. *Sleeping Dogs: Quebec and the Stabilization of Canadian Federalism After 1995*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- McRoberts, Kenneth. 1997. *Misconceiving Canada : The Struggle for National Unity*. Don Mills, Ont: Oxford University Press.
- Siegfried, André. 1907. *The Race Question in Canada*. London: E Nash. **Skim.**
- Turgeon, Luc, Antoine Bilodeau, Stephen E. White, and Ailsa Henderson. 2019. "A Tale of Two Liberalisms? Attitudes toward Minority Religious Symbols in Quebec and Canada." *CJPS* 52(2): 247–65.

Multiculturalism

- Abu-Laban, Yasmeen, Ethel Tungohan, and Christina Gabriel. 2022. *Containing Diversity: Canada and the Politics of Immigration in the 21st Century*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Banting, Keith, Allison Harrell and Will Kymlicka. 2022. "Nationalism, Membership and the Politics of Minority Claims-Making." *CJPS* 55: 537-560
- Besco, Randy and Erin Tolley. 2019. "Does Everyone Cheer? The Politics of Immigration and Multiculturalism in Canada." In *Federalism and the Welfare State in a Multicultural World*, eds. Elizabeth Goodyear-Grant, Richard Johnston, Will Kymlicka, and John Myles (pp 263-290).
- Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Kymlicka, Will. 2008. "Marketing Canadian Pluralism in the International Arena" in White et al, eds. *The Comparative Turn in Canadian Political Science*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Taylor, Charles. 1994. "The Politics of Recognition." In Amy Gutmann, ed. *Multiculturalism: Expanded Paperback Edition*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.

Race and Ethnicity

- Beauvais, Edana and Dietlind Stolle. 2022. "The Politics of White Identity and Settlers' Anti-Indigenous Resentment in Canada." *CJPS* 55: 59-83.
- Thompson, Debra. 2020. "Race, the Canadian Census, and Interactive Political Development." *Studies in American Political Development* 34(1): 44–70
- Tolley, Erin. 2020. "Hidden in Plain Sight: The Representation of Immigrants and Minorities in Political Science Textbooks." *International Journal of Canadian Studies* 57(2020): 47-70.
- Tolley, Erin. 2022. "Gender is not a Proxy: Race and Intersectionality in Legislative Recruitment." *Politics & Gender* 19 (2): 373-400.
- Tolley, Erin. *Framed: Media and the Coverage of Race in Canadian Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2016.
- Voth, Daniel. "The Race Question in Canada and the Politics of Racial Mixing" in *A People and a Nation*, Eds. Jennifer Adese and Chris Andersen. University of British Columbia Press, 2021, pp. 67–91.

Gender

- Albaugh, Quinn M., Allison Harell, Peter John Loewen, Daniel Rubenson, and Laura B. Stephenson. 2024. "From Gender Gap to Gender Gaps: Bringing Nonbinary People into Political Behavior Research." *PS: Perspectives on Politics* 1-19.
- Andrew, Caroline. "Women and the Welfare State." *CJPS* 17(4) (1984): 667–684.
- Bashevkin, Sylvia. 2019. *Doing Politics Differently? Women Premiers* (Bashevkin, ed).
- Chen, Philip, Melanee Thomas, Alison Harell and Tania Gosselin. 2023. "Explicit Gender Stereotyping in Canadian Politics." *CJPS* 56(1): 209-221.
- Gidengil, Elisabeth and Joanna Everitt. 2003. "Conventional Coverage/Unconventional Politicians: Gender and Media Coverage of Canadian Leaders' Debates, 1993, 1997, 2000." *CJPS* 36(3): 559-77.
- Goodyear-Grant, Elizabeth. 2013. *Gendered News: Media Coverage and Electoral Politics in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Scala Francesca, Montpetit É, Fortier I. "The NAC's Organizational Practices and the Politics of Assisted Reproductive Technologies in Canada." *Canadian Journal of Political Science*. 2005;38(3):581-604.
- Thomas, Melanee and Marc André Bodet. 2013. "Sacrificial lambs, women candidates, and district competitiveness in Canada." *Electoral Studies* 32: 153–66.
- Vickers, Jill, Pauline Rankin, and Christine Appelle. 1990. *Politics as if Women Mattered: A Political Analysis of the National Action Committee on the Status of Women*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.